



DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States				Hillsdale County, Michigan
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Population 16 years and over	246,191,954	+/-14,802	246,191,954	(X)	37,086
In labor force	158,197,577	+/-119,056	64.3%	+/-0.1	21,461
Civilian labor force	157,113,886	+/-112,155	63.8%	+/-0.1	21,461
Employed	141,864,697	+/-128,820	57.6%	+/-0.1	18,682
Unemployed	15,249,189	+/-33,317	6.2%	+/-0.1	2,779
Armed Forces	1,083,691	+/-10,428	0.4%	+/-0.1	0
Not in labor force	87,994,377	+/-110,299	35.7%	+/-0.1	15,625
Civilian labor force	157,113,886	+/-112,155	157,113,886	(X)	21,461
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-0.1	(X)
Females 16 years and over	126,347,728	+/-9,814	126,347,728	(X)	18,813
In labor force	74,694,592	+/-62,176	59.1%	+/-0.1	10,264
Civilian labor force	74,545,477	+/-61,713	59.0%	+/-0.1	10,264
Employed	67,687,919	+/-67,681	53.6%	+/-0.1	8,904
Own children under 6 years	23,284,619	+/-14,704	23,284,619	(X)	3,179
All parents in family in labor force	15,076,973	+/-31,709	64.8%	+/-0.1	1,768
Own children 6 to 17 years	47,064,363	+/-20,702	47,064,363	(X)	7,182
All parents in family in labor force	33,417,661	+/-44,398	71.0%	+/-0.1	4,580
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>					
Workers 16 years and over	139,786,639	+/-142,773	139,786,639	(X)	18,242
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	106,725,474	+/-111,405	76.3%	+/-0.1	14,458
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13,631,263	+/-60,703	9.8%	+/-0.1	1,833
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7,000,722	+/-21,139	5.0%	+/-0.1	61
Walked	3,922,801	+/-16,357	2.8%	+/-0.1	756
Other means	2,459,994	+/-13,973	1.8%	+/-0.1	224
Worked at home	6,046,385	+/-21,247	4.3%	+/-0.1	910
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	24.1
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					

Subject	United States				Hillsdale County, Michigan
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	141,864,697	+/-128,820	141,864,697	(X)	18,682
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	51,341,226	+/-218,812	36.2%	+/-0.1	5,019
Service occupations	25,645,065	+/-72,454	18.1%	+/-0.1	3,315
Sales and office occupations	34,957,520	+/-47,346	24.6%	+/-0.1	3,887
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,863,316	+/-39,646	9.1%	+/-0.1	1,810
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,057,570	+/-39,646	12.0%	+/-0.1	4,651
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	141,864,697	+/-128,820	141,864,697	(X)	18,682
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,731,302	+/-14,105	1.9%	+/-0.1	783
Construction	8,864,481	+/-33,062	6.2%	+/-0.1	875
Manufacturing	14,867,423	+/-38,817	10.5%	+/-0.1	4,251
Wholesale trade	3,937,876	+/-15,598	2.8%	+/-0.1	494
Retail trade	16,415,217	+/-33,361	11.6%	+/-0.1	2,193
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7,010,637	+/-19,380	4.9%	+/-0.1	882
Information	3,056,318	+/-15,402	2.2%	+/-0.1	152
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9,469,756	+/-28,731	6.7%	+/-0.1	635
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	15,300,528	+/-36,467	10.8%	+/-0.1	812
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	32,871,216	+/-116,263	23.2%	+/-0.1	4,622
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	13,262,892	+/-53,310	9.3%	+/-0.1	1,263
Other services, except public administration	7,043,003	+/-19,023	5.0%	+/-0.1	962
Public administration	7,034,048	+/-34,747	5.0%	+/-0.1	758
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	141,864,697	+/-128,820	141,864,697	(X)	18,682
Private wage and salary workers	111,790,351	+/-57,722	78.8%	+/-0.1	14,998
Government workers	21,087,459	+/-109,647	14.9%	+/-0.1	2,208
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	8,775,721	+/-23,993	6.2%	+/-0.1	1,428
Unpaid family workers	211,166	+/-3,061	0.1%	+/-0.1	48
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	115,610,216	+/-238,223	115,610,216	(X)	17,642
Less than \$10,000	8,380,364	+/-19,177	7.2%	+/-0.1	1,425
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,214,548	+/-16,925	5.4%	+/-0.1	1,027
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12,468,604	+/-25,764	10.8%	+/-0.1	2,521
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,929,761	+/-18,742	10.3%	+/-0.1	2,452
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,723,148	+/-25,273	13.6%	+/-0.1	2,948
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,744,045	+/-40,738	17.9%	+/-0.1	3,573
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14,107,031	+/-52,951	12.2%	+/-0.1	1,784
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,858,239	+/-72,198	12.9%	+/-0.1	1,387
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,651,848	+/-31,873	4.9%	+/-0.1	330
\$200,000 or more	5,532,628	+/-32,847	4.8%	+/-0.1	195
Median household income (dollars)	53,046	+/-89	(X)	(X)	41,759
Mean household income (dollars)	73,487	+/-125	(X)	(X)	52,346
With earnings	90,436,935	+/-184,447	78.2%	+/-0.1	12,401
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,017	+/-141	(X)	(X)	52,521
With Social Security	33,386,448	+/-92,571	28.9%	+/-0.1	6,592
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,189	+/-15	(X)	(X)	18,385
With retirement income	20,504,523	+/-89,181	17.7%	+/-0.1	3,983
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,589	+/-45	(X)	(X)	17,059
With Supplemental Security Income	5,716,592	+/-16,786	4.9%	+/-0.1	1,104

Subject	United States				Hillsdale County, Michigan
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,152	+/-17	(X)	(X)	9,372
With cash public assistance income	3,255,213	+/-17,645	2.8%	+/-0.1	604
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,808	+/-15	(X)	(X)	2,910
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14,339,330	+/-24,224	12.4%	+/-0.1	2,788
Families	76,744,358	+/-214,842	76,744,358	(X)	12,378
Less than \$10,000	3,626,303	+/-12,422	4.7%	+/-0.1	714
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,446,045	+/-11,075	3.2%	+/-0.1	391
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,233,829	+/-21,418	8.1%	+/-0.1	1,242
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,944,923	+/-16,656	9.0%	+/-0.1	1,602
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,023,111	+/-18,802	13.1%	+/-0.1	2,243
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,611,574	+/-44,002	19.0%	+/-0.1	2,893
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,949,862	+/-57,623	14.3%	+/-0.1	1,546
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12,294,074	+/-79,758	16.0%	+/-0.1	1,247
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,836,963	+/-33,926	6.3%	+/-0.1	325
\$200,000 or more	4,777,674	+/-34,759	6.2%	+/-0.1	175
Median family income (dollars)	64,719	+/-182	(X)	(X)	49,976
Mean family income (dollars)	85,588	+/-201	(X)	(X)	60,167
Per capita income (dollars)	28,155	+/-76	(X)	(X)	20,379
Nonfamily households	38,865,858	+/-40,279	38,865,858	(X)	5,264
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,864	+/-59	(X)	(X)	23,701
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,565	+/-92	(X)	(X)	31,873
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,538	+/-42	(X)	(X)	24,101
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,087	+/-143	(X)	(X)	42,070
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,635	+/-81	(X)	(X)	31,191
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	306,448,495	+/-10,032	306,448,495	(X)	46,092
With health insurance coverage	260,878,830	+/-339,551	85.1%	+/-0.1	39,340
With private health insurance	202,280,121	+/-598,919	66.0%	+/-0.2	29,429
With public coverage	92,504,272	+/-186,292	30.2%	+/-0.1	17,087
No health insurance coverage	45,569,665	+/-346,367	14.9%	+/-0.1	6,752
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	73,735,147	+/-6,439	73,735,147	(X)	10,708
No health insurance coverage	5,614,174	+/-50,489	7.6%	+/-0.1	1,277
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	192,168,613	+/-9,565	192,168,613	(X)	28,064
In labor force:	148,155,268	+/-103,638	148,155,268	(X)	20,113
Employed:	134,019,936	+/-122,173	134,019,936	(X)	17,491
With health insurance coverage	110,525,748	+/-295,001	82.5%	+/-0.1	14,885
With private health insurance	104,439,661	+/-306,803	77.9%	+/-0.2	13,974
With public coverage	8,811,097	+/-21,524	6.6%	+/-0.1	1,328
No health insurance coverage	23,494,188	+/-180,548	17.5%	+/-0.1	2,606
Unemployed:	14,135,332	+/-32,825	14,135,332	(X)	2,622
With health insurance coverage	7,642,215	+/-27,063	54.1%	+/-0.2	1,431
With private health insurance	4,960,341	+/-26,521	35.1%	+/-0.2	802
With public coverage	3,001,350	+/-12,108	21.2%	+/-0.1	682
No health insurance coverage	6,493,117	+/-41,832	45.9%	+/-0.2	1,191
Not in labor force:	44,013,345	+/-106,836	44,013,345	(X)	7,951
With health insurance coverage	34,437,787	+/-40,766	78.2%	+/-0.1	6,310
With private health insurance	22,610,767	+/-59,833	51.4%	+/-0.2	3,945
With public coverage	14,714,050	+/-65,947	33.4%	+/-0.1	2,991

Subject	United States				Hillsdale County, Michigan
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
No health insurance coverage	9,575,558	+/-82,341	21.8%	+/-0.1	1,641
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.8%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	18.6%	+/-0.1	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.3%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	7.1%	+/-0.1	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	30.6%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.0%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	46.9%	+/-0.2	(X)
All people	(X)	(X)	15.4%	+/-0.1	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.6%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.3%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	24.7%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	20.0%	+/-0.2	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.4%	+/-0.1	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.3%	+/-0.1	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.4%	+/-0.1	(X)
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-0.1	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	26.5%	+/-0.1	(X)

Subject	Hillsdale County, Michigan		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	+/-89	37,086	(X)
In labor force	+/-387	57.9%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	+/-387	57.9%	+/-1.0
Employed	+/-479	50.4%	+/-1.3
Unemployed	+/-286	7.5%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	+/-22	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	+/-378	42.1%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	+/-387	21,461	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	12.9%	+/-1.3
Females 16 years and over	+/-77	18,813	(X)
In labor force	+/-271	54.6%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	+/-271	54.6%	+/-1.4
Employed	+/-299	47.3%	+/-1.6
Own children under 6 years	+/-92	3,179	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-202	55.6%	+/-6.1
Own children 6 to 17 years	+/-152	7,182	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-327	63.8%	+/-4.4
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	+/-481	18,242	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	+/-424	79.3%	+/-1.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	+/-201	10.0%	+/-1.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-54	0.3%	+/-0.3
Walked	+/-161	4.1%	+/-0.9
Other means	+/-74	1.2%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	+/-161	5.0%	+/-0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-479	18,682	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-404	26.9%	+/-1.9
Service occupations	+/-283	17.7%	+/-1.4
Sales and office occupations	+/-253	20.8%	+/-1.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-200	9.7%	+/-1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-310	24.9%	+/-1.5
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-479	18,682	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-116	4.2%	+/-0.6
Construction	+/-150	4.7%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	+/-296	22.8%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	+/-128	2.6%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	+/-211	11.7%	+/-1.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-124	4.7%	+/-0.6
Information	+/-42	0.8%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-115	3.4%	+/-0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-114	4.3%	+/-0.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-333	24.7%	+/-1.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-201	6.8%	+/-1.0

Subject	Hillsdale County, Michigan		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other services, except public administration	+/-170	5.1%	+/-0.9
Public administration	+/-142	4.1%	+/-0.7
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-479	18,682	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	+/-438	80.3%	+/-1.3
Government workers	+/-225	11.8%	+/-1.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-161	7.6%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	+/-37	0.3%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Total households	+/-303	17,642	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-186	8.1%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-161	5.8%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-249	14.3%	+/-1.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-194	13.9%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-228	16.7%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-245	20.3%	+/-1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-204	10.1%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-174	7.9%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-75	1.9%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	+/-57	1.1%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	+/-1,568	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	+/-1,471	(X)	(X)
With earnings	+/-370	70.3%	+/-1.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-2,002	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	+/-183	37.4%	+/-1.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-396	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	+/-203	22.6%	+/-1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-1,230	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-134	6.3%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-570	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	+/-110	3.4%	+/-0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-576	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	+/-225	15.8%	+/-1.3
Families	+/-299	12,378	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-134	5.8%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-98	3.2%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-176	10.0%	+/-1.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-162	12.9%	+/-1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-194	18.1%	+/-1.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-218	23.4%	+/-1.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-180	12.5%	+/-1.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-163	10.1%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-76	2.6%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	+/-57	1.4%	+/-0.5
Median family income (dollars)	+/-1,876	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	+/-1,818	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	+/-516	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	+/-260	5,264	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-1,272	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-2,015	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hillsdale County, Michigan		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	+/-1,219	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-1,313	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-1,131	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-123	46,092	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-743	85.4%	+/-1.6
With private health insurance	+/-752	63.8%	+/-1.6
With public coverage	+/-607	37.1%	+/-1.3
No health insurance coverage	+/-743	14.6%	+/-1.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	+/-63	10,708	(X)
No health insurance coverage	+/-495	11.9%	+/-4.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	+/-65	28,064	(X)
In labor force:	+/-366	20,113	(X)
Employed:	+/-443	17,491	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-473	85.1%	+/-1.5
With private health insurance	+/-469	79.9%	+/-1.7
With public coverage	+/-210	7.6%	+/-1.2
No health insurance coverage	+/-276	14.9%	+/-1.5
Unemployed:	+/-280	2,622	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-171	54.6%	+/-4.5
With private health insurance	+/-130	30.6%	+/-4.8
With public coverage	+/-129	26.0%	+/-3.9
No health insurance coverage	+/-191	45.4%	+/-4.5
Not in labor force:	+/-365	7,951	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-330	79.4%	+/-2.4
With private health insurance	+/-217	49.6%	+/-2.4
With public coverage	+/-263	37.6%	+/-2.8
No health insurance coverage	+/-212	20.6%	+/-2.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
All families	(X)	13.1%	+/-1.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	21.7%	+/-2.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	25.6%	+/-8.0
Married couple families	(X)	9.0%	+/-1.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	14.7%	+/-2.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	11.7%	+/-6.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	36.6%	+/-6.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	45.2%	+/-8.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	72.5%	+/-13.8
All people	(X)	19.7%	+/-1.8
Under 18 years	(X)	31.5%	+/-4.8
Related children under 18 years	(X)	31.1%	+/-4.8
Related children under 5 years	(X)	37.5%	+/-6.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	29.0%	+/-4.8
18 years and over	(X)	16.1%	+/-1.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	18.7%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	(X)	6.8%	+/-1.1
People in families	(X)	17.5%	+/-2.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	31.0%	+/-3.3



Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.